# National standard list of reasons for exclusions

Please note the DfE expects schools from the beginning of academic year 2020/21 to ***cease*** the use of “**Other**” as a reason for an exclusion. September 2020 also sees the introduction of 5 new exclusion reasons. The expansion of exclusion reasons aims to give schools more scope for accurately coding the reasons for exclusion as outlined below.

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| **New Exclusion Codes** | **New Pupil Exclusion Reason** |
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| OW | Use or threat of use of an offensive weapon or prohibited item |
| LG | Abuse against sexual orientation and gender identity |
| DS | Abuse relating to disability |
| MT | Inappropriate use of social media or online technology |
| PH | Wilful and repeated transgression of protective measures in place to protect public health |

The table below provides a full set of the descriptors of reasons for exclusions. This is to be used as a guide and is not intended to be used as a tick list for exclusions.

| **Exclusion Code** | **Pupil Exclusion Reason** | **Includes** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **OW** | **Use or threat of use of an offensive weapon or prohibited item** | Carrying or bringing onto the school site an offensive weapon / prohibited item such as knives, sharp instruments and BB guns, Carrying any article that has been or is likely to be used to commit an offence, cause personal injury or damage to propertyUse of an offensive weapon |
| **LG** | **Abuse against sexual orientation and gender identity** | Derogatory statements about sexual orientation (e.g. heterosexual, lesbian, gay, bisexual) and gender identity (e.g. transgender)Homophobic, biphobic and transphobic bullyingLGBT+ graffitiLGBT+ taunting and harassmentSwearing that can be attributed to LGBT+ characteristics |
| **DS** | **Abuse relating to disability** | Derogatory statements or swearing about a disabilityBullying related to disabilityDisability related graffiti,Disability related taunting and harassment |
| **MT** | **Inappropriate use of social media or online technology** | Sharing of inappropriate images (of adult or pupil)Cyber bullying or threatening behaviour onlineOrganising or facilitating criminal behaviour using social media |
| **PH** | **Wilful and repeated transgression of protective measures in place to protect public health** | Deliberate breaching of protective measures such as (but not limited to): non-compliance with social distancing, causing distress such as through purposefully coughing very near to other pupils or adults, or any other deliberate breach of public health protective measures which the school has adopted. |
| **PP** | **Physical assault against pupil** | FightingViolent behaviourWoundingObstruction and jostling  |
| **PA** | **Physical assault against adult** | Violent behaviourWoundingObstruction and jostling |
| **VP** | **Verbal abuse / threatening behaviour against pupil** | Threatened violenceAggressive behaviourSwearingVerbal intimidation |
| **VA** | **Verbal abuse / threatening behaviour against adult** | Threatened violenceAggressive behaviourSwearingVerbal intimidation |
| **BU** | **Bullying**  | Verbal, physical, cyber bullying or threatening behaviour online, racist bullying, sexual bullying, homophobic, biphobic and transphobic bullying, bullying related to disability |
| **RA** | **Racist abuse** | Racist taunting and harassmentDerogatory racist statementsSwearing that can be attributed to racist characteristicsRacist bullyingRacist graffiti |
| **SM** | **Sexual misconduct** | Sexual abuseSexual assaultSexual harassmentLewd behaviourSexual bullyingSexual graffiti |
| **DA** | **Drug and alcohol related** | Possession of illegal drugsInappropriate use of prescribed drugsDrug dealingSmokingAlcohol abuseSubstance abuse |
| **DM** | **Damage to property** | Damage includes damage to school or personal property belonging to any member of the school communityVandalismArsonGraffiti |
| **TH** | **Theft** | Stealing school propertyStealing personal property (pupil or adult)Stealing from local shops on a school outingSelling and dealing in stolen property |
| **DB** | **Persistent or general disruptive behaviour** | Challenging behaviourDisobediencePersistent violation of school rulesRaising of fire alarms falsely |